

## CHAPTER 3

# GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

### SECTION 301 DESIGN CONDITIONS

**301.1 Interior design conditions.** The interior design temperatures used for heating and cooling load calculations shall be a maximum of 72°F (22°C) for heating and minimum of 75°F (24°C) for cooling.

#### 301.2 Climactic data.

- Heating Design Temperature: -11°F (ASHRAE/IESNA 90.1-2007 Table D-1, 99.6%)
- Cooling Design Temperature Dry-Bulb: 84°F (ASHRAE/IESNA 90.1-2007 Table D-1, 1%)
- Cooling Design Temperature Wet-Bulb: 69°F (ASHRAE/IESNA 90.1-2007 Table D-1, 1%)
- Heating Degree Days: 7,771 (ASHRAE/IESNA 90.1-2007 Table D-1, 65° Base)
- Cooling Degree Days: 2,228 (ASHRAE/IESNA 90.1-2007 Table D-1, 50° Base)

Adjustments may be made only in the following cases:

1. Winter heating design temperatures for projects either:
  - i. Located at an elevation of 1,500 feet or higher or
  - ii. located in Caledonia, Essex or Orleans counties.
  - iii. Adjustments shall be made as listed in the National Climate Data Center for the specific weather station: [http://cdo.ncdc.noaa.gov/climatenormals/clim81\\_supp/CLIM81\\_Sup\\_02.pdf](http://cdo.ncdc.noaa.gov/climatenormals/clim81_supp/CLIM81_Sup_02.pdf).
2. As approved by the *code official* or other authority having jurisdiction.

### SECTION 302 MATERIALS, SYSTEMS AND EQUIPMENT

**302.1 Identification.** Materials, systems and equipment shall be identified in a manner that will allow a determination of compliance with the applicable provisions of this code.

**302.1.1 Building thermal envelope insulation.** An *R*-value identification mark shall be applied by the manufacturer to each piece of *building thermal envelope* insulation 12 inches (305 mm) or greater in width. Alternately, the insulation installers shall provide a certification listing the type, manufacturer and *R*-value of insulation installed in each element of the *building thermal envelope*. For blown or sprayed insulation (fiberglass and cellulose), the initial installed thickness, settled thickness, settled *R*-value, installed density, coverage area and number of bags installed shall be *listed* on the certification. For sprayed polyurethane foam (SPF) insulation, the installed thickness of the areas covered and *R*-value of installed thickness shall be *listed* on the certification. The insulation installer shall sign, date and post the certification in a conspicuous location on the job site.

#### 302.1.1.1 Blown or sprayed roof/ceiling insulation.

The thickness of blown-in or sprayed roof/ceiling insulation (fiberglass or cellulose) shall be written in inches (mm) on markers that are installed at least one for every 300 square feet (28 m<sup>2</sup>) throughout the attic space. The markers shall be affixed to the trusses or joists and marked with the minimum initial installed thickness with numbers a minimum of 1 inch (25 mm) in height. Each marker shall face the attic access opening. Spray polyurethane foam thickness and installed *R*-value shall be *listed* on certification provided by the insulation installer.

**302.1.2 Insulation mark installation.** Insulating materials shall be installed such that the manufacturer's *R*-value mark is readily observable upon inspection.

**302.1.3 Fenestration product rating.** *U*-factors of fenestration products (windows, doors and skylights) shall be determined in accordance with NFRC 100 by an accredited, independent laboratory, and labeled and certified by the manufacturer. Products lacking such a labeled *U*-factor shall be assigned a default *U*-factor from Table 302.1.3(1) or 302.1.3(2). The solar heat gain coefficient (SHGC) of glazed fenestration products (windows, glazed doors and skylights) shall be determined in accordance with NFRC 200 by an accredited, independent laboratory, and labeled and certified by the manufacturer. Products lacking such a labeled SHGC shall be assigned a default SHGC from Table 302.1.3(3).

**TABLE 302.1.3(1)  
DEFAULT GLAZED FENESTRATION U-FACTOR**

FRAME TYPE	SINGLE PANE	DOUBLE PANE	SKYLIGHT	
			Single	Double
Metal	1.20	0.80	2.00	1.30
Metal with Thermal Break	1.10	0.65	1.90	1.10
Nonmetal or Metal Clad	0.95	0.55	1.75	1.05
Glazed Block	0.60			

**TABLE 302.1.3(2)  
DEFAULT DOOR U-FACTORS**

DOOR TYPE	U-FACTOR
Uninsulated Metal	1.20
Insulated Metal	0.60
Wood	0.50
Insulated, nonmetal edge, max 45% glazing, any glazing double pane	0.35

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TABLE 302.1.3(3)  
DEFAULT GLAZED FENESTRATION SHGC

SINGLE GLAZED		DOUBLE GLAZED		GLAZED BLOCK
Clear	Tinted	Clear	Tinted	
0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6

- 302.1.4 Insulation product rating.** The thermal resistance ( $R$ -value) of insulation shall be determined in accordance with the U.S. Federal Trade Commission  $R$ -value rule (CFR Title 16, Part 460, May 31, 2005) in units of  $h \times ft^2 \times ^\circ F/Btu$  at a mean temperature of  $75^\circ F$  ( $24^\circ C$ ).
- 302.2 Installation.** All materials, systems and equipment shall be installed in accordance with the manufacturer’s installation instructions and the *International Building Code*.
- 302.2.1 Protection of exposed foundation insulation.** Insulation applied to the exterior of basement walls, crawl-space walls and the perimeter of slab-on-grade floors shall have a rigid, opaque and weather-resistant protective covering to prevent the degradation of the insulation’s thermal performance. The protective covering shall cover the exposed exterior insulation and extend a minimum of 6 inches (153 mm) below grade.
- 302.3 Maintenance information.** Maintenance instructions shall be furnished for equipment and systems that require preventive maintenance. Required regular maintenance actions shall be clearly stated and incorporated on a readily accessible label. The label shall include the title or publication number for the operation and maintenance manual for that particular model and type of product.